

National Portuguese Examinations
Specifications for Grammar
(for exam years 2018 and after)

Level 4	
Everything from Levels 1, 2 and 3, plus:	
Nouns and articles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • augmentative • diminutive
Adjectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ordinal numbers <i>décimo primeiro</i> through <i>centésimo</i>
Verbs	<p><i>Note:</i> For all verb tenses, the second person singular forms (<i>tu</i>) may be tested, but not the plural forms (<i>vós</i>).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • present perfect (<i>tenho falado</i>) • conditional perfect (<i>teria falado</i>) • imperfect subjunctive: formation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ use in noun clauses and adjective clauses ○ use with the conditional tense in <i>se</i> clauses • future subjunctive: formation and use • subjunctive in adverbial clauses (all tenses) • passive voice with <i>ser</i> • passive voice with <i>se</i> • reciprocal reflexive • imperative (2nd person forms, affirmative and negative commands) • personal infinitive
Adverbs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • adverbial conjunctions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ always followed by the indicative (<i>já que, dado que, visto que, porque</i>) ○ generally followed by the present or imperfect subjunctive (<i>a menos que, sem que, contanto que, para que, antes que, mesmo que, embora, etc.</i>) ○ followed by either the indicative or the present or imperfect subjunctive (<i>desde que, até que</i>) ○ followed by either the indicative or the imperfect or future subjunctive (<i>quando, assim que, enquanto, depois que, se, onde, como, etc.</i>)
Pronouns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the <i>-lo</i> form of direct object pronouns • placement of object pronouns • reflexive pronouns • relative pronouns (<i>que, quem, onde, o qual/os quais, cujo</i>)
Prepositions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • prepositions related to concepts (<i>apesar de, a fim de, a favor de, contra, acerca de, a respeito de, devido a, de acordo com</i>)
Conjunctions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • conclusive conjunctions: <i>portanto, pois</i> • adversative conjunctions: <i>contudo, porém, no entanto</i>